

## Coral Triangle Initiative on Coral Reefs, Fisheries and Food Security (CTI-CFF)

## Attachment 10-3 PAPUA NEW GUINEA COUNTRY REPORT

6<sup>th</sup> CTI-CFF SENIOR OFFICIALS MEETING (SOM6)
10-12 November 2010
Manado, Indonesia

## Papua New Guinea Country Report Status

Source: Papua New Guinea NPOA Version: February 2010

| GOAL | Target | Action | NATIONAL ACTION  | Target<br>Date | Scale | Status | Regional<br>Value | Rank |
|------|--------|--------|--|----------------|-------|--------|-------------------|------|
| G1   | T1     | 1      | Coordinate the collation and review of available scientific and socio-economic information on marine areas.  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T1     | 2      | Oversee the identification, delineation and prioritization of large scale marine areas for systematic management.  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T1     | 3      | Facilitate the determination of customary ownership rights, customary user rights and other non-customary stakeholders.                                  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T1     | 4      | Coordinate stakeholder awareness, consultation and engagement.   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T2     | 1      | Oversee SWOT and feasibility analysis on establishment of a managed seascape at an indentified and selected location.                                    |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T2     | 2      | Coordinate development of management plans, including implementation schedules and budgets, for priority seascapes.                                      |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T2     | 3      | Coordinate sourcing of funding and establishment of a sustainable financial management mechanism for each seascape.                                      |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T2     | 4      | Strengthen governance mechanism of BSSE and other priority seascapes.  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G1   | T2     | 5      | Monitor implementation of above and make adaptive changes as required.   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T1     | 1      | Conduct a stakeholder and SWOT Analysis in relation to EAFM.   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T1     | 2      | Review and strengthen decentralization arrangements in relation to coastal fisheries management.   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T1     | 3      | Evaluate and strengthen linkages between national, provincial and local level government laws, in line with MTDS, LTDS & MDGs.                           |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T1     | 4      | Critical assess the improvement of enforcement capacity at the provincial and local levels.  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T1     | 5      | In view of the above, revise and incorporate EAFM amendments to the Fisheries Management Act 2000.   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T1     | 6      | Explore feasibility of re-investing a portion of tuna revenue to fund small grants and loans for local fishermen to fund activities in relation to EAFM. |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 1      | Implement Coastal Fisheries Management and Development Project (CFMDP) in Milne Bay, Morobe and New Ireland.   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 2      | Implement community-based fisheries management (CBFM) models.  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 3      | Through National Fisheries Authority, channel funding to National Development Bank targeted towards promoting micro-and small-scale fisheries.           |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 4      | Upgrade Kavieng Fisheries College  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 5      | Build Mari Culture Research Station in Kavieng   |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 6      | Improve marketing of marine products, including diversifying and expanding markets.  |                |       |        |                   |      |
| G2   | T2     | 7      | Conduct quantitative assessment of by-catch (prawn, tuna   |                |       |        |                   |      |

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|    |    |   | others).  |               |  |  |
|----|----|---|---|---------------|--|--|
| G2 | Т3 | 1 | Build a sustainably managed tuna industry and maximize economic benefits.   |               |  |  |
| G2 | Т3 | 2 | Conduct tuna stock assessments and research on the socio-economic of the tuna fishery.  |               |  |  |
| G2 | Т3 | 3 | Implement Vessel Monitoring System (VMS) for tuna fisheries.  |               |  |  |
| G2 | Т3 | 4 | Conduct diagnosis and analysis of current situation and opportunities.  |               |  |  |
| G2 | Т3 | 5 | Create a learning network group to lead the analysis and clearly define partners' roles with greater civil society involvement (Church, development agencies etc)                                   |               |  |  |
| G2 | Т3 | 6 | Build capacity for all local fishermen to understand tuna fishery including protection of juveniles.  |               |  |  |
| G2 | Т3 | 7 | Promote and encourage protection of key spawning tuna fishery areas (e.g.: Former Mogardo square)   |               |  |  |
| G2 | T4 | 1 | Develop a national management plan for the ornamental fishery.  |               |  |  |
| G2 | T4 | 2 | Update the national Live Reef Food Fish (LRFF) management plan.   |               |  |  |
| G2 | T4 | 3 | Conduct analysis of current situation and opportunities.  |               |  |  |
| G2 | T4 | 4 | Create a learning network group to lead the analysis and define partners' roles with greater civil society involvement (church, development agencies etc)   |               |  |  |
| G2 | T4 | 5 | Educate and train fishermen to understand LRFF trade and ornamental fish.   |               |  |  |
| G2 | T4 | 6 | Promote and encourage protection of spawning areas for species target by ornamental and LRFF.   |               |  |  |
| G3 | T1 | 1 | Engage a legal consultant to review and propose amendments of legislation for MPAs.   |               |  |  |
| G3 | T1 | 2 | Seek stakeholder and NEC endorsement and compile revised legislation.   |               |  |  |
| G3 | T1 | 3 | Seek parliamentary support and enactment of revised or new legislation on MPAs.   |               |  |  |
| G3 | T1 | 4 | Coordinate awareness and engagement of stakeholders on the MPA system.  |               |  |  |
| G3 | T1 | 5 | Coordinate implementation of the MPA system with stakeholders addressing critical aspects such as capacity building, community engagement, funding and collaborative partnerships.                  |               |  |  |
| G3 | T2 | 1 | Develop appropriate management plans incorporating governance, institutional and financial components in collaborative with stakeholders.   |               |  |  |
| G3 | T2 | 2 | Establish partnerships with provincial governments, local governments, research institutions, management agencies, local communities and NGOs to effectively manage MPAs.                           |               |  |  |
| G3 | T2 | 3 | Develop and implement an effective networking and coordination mechanism for MPAs.  |               |  |  |
| G4 | T1 | 1 | Assess and map the vulnerability of PNG marine and coastal environment as a result of climate change impacts (storm surges, sea level rise and elevated sea water temperature)                      | 2010          |  |  |
| G4 | T1 | 2 | Prepare and implement adaptation plans for the most vulnerable marine and coastal areas and habitats (including inhabited islands, low lying near shore areas, mangrove forests and fringing reefs) | 2010,<br>2013 |  |  |
| G4 | T1 | 3 | Develop adaptation and insurance mechanisms for marine and coastal based economic activity susceptible to climate change impacts  | 2010,<br>2013 |  |  |

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| G4 | T1 | 4 | Establish early warning systems for climate change impacts to facilitate planning and adaptation activity   | 2010,<br>2013 |       |  |  |
|----|----|---|---|---------------|-------|--|--|
| G4 | T1 | 5 | Carry out associated education, awareness and capacity building at national, provincial and local levels  | 2010,<br>2013 | Nat'l |  |  |
| G4 | T2 | 1 | Develop policy and legislation on climate mitigation, reduced emissions from deforestation (REDD), and adaptation.  | 2010          |       |  |  |
| G4 | T2 | 2 | Establish a climate change research network in partnership with UPNG, NRI and other stakeholders and support scientific as well as socio-economic research on climate change vulnerability, mitigation and adaptation | 2010          |       |  |  |
| G4 | T2 | 3 | Introduce climate change adaptation measures in a pilot MPA (Kimbe Bay), which can serve as a model for replication in other parts of the country   | 2011          |       |  |  |
| G5 | T1 | 1 | Carry out a critical examination of the current status of threatened species in relation to International Fauna and Flora Trade Act, Fauna Protection and Control Act, CITES and other International obligations.     |               |       |  |  |
| G5 | T1 | 2 | Assist in the development of provincial and local level capacity to enhance the management of threatened species.   |               |       |  |  |
| G5 | T1 | 3 | Facilitate formulation of management plans to support the recovery of threatened species and promote their sustainable utilization.   |               |       |  |  |
| G5 | T1 | 4 | Promote conservation of threatened species and where applicable, their migratory routes including international border crossings.   |               |       |  |  |
| G5 | T1 | 5 | Participate in the review of the BSSE Tri-national Agreement on Leatherback turtles.  |               |       |  |  |

## **LEGENDS FOR THE WORKSHEET**

| STATUS        | Status of NPOA Action or Partners Activity                            |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0-Proposed    | Has: need, mandate. Does Not Have: TOR, budget                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1-Planned     | Has: TOR, Budget. Does Not Have: Action on Ground                     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2-In Progress | Has: Action on the ground   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-Closing     | Has: People on ground. Does not Have: Future Activity with same funds |  |  |  |  |  |

| REG VALUE            | "Regionality" or Regional Value of NPOA Action               |
|----------------------|--|
| Collective<br>Action | Requires collective action                                   |
| Collective<br>Plan   | Applies collective planning but parallel, independent action |
| Similar<br>Practices | Applies independent but similar action (i.e. best practice)  |

| RANK | Importance of NPOA Action to Address Regional Goal                     |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| High | Critical, Needed as first action for other steps, highest cost/benefit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Med  | Very Important, but not time sensitive, or lower cost/benefit          |  |  |  |  |  |
| Low  | Important, but not time sensitive, or smaller impact                   |  |  |  |  |  |

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